

Tamil Nadu

Best (Ranks 1-6)

Middle (Ranks 7-12)

Worst (Ranks 13-18)







READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's performance over 3 IJRs and how it compares, on each indicator, against the 17 other large and mid-sized states. The state's position in each indicator is also shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest results in that indicator.

	Indicator	IJR 1	IJR 2			IJR 3	
	Budgets	Value	Value	Value	Period	Best value	Worst value
1	Spend on police per person (Rs)	727	794	1,009	2020-21	2,055 (PB)	641 (BR)
* 2	Share of training budget in police budget (%)			1.87	2020-21	2.66 (TS)	0.00 (KL)
* 3	Training budget utilization (%)			86.0	2020-21	100 (GJ/RJ)	53.5 (CH)
4	Spend on training per personnel (Rs)		2	11,493	2020-21	28,126 (TS)	305 (WB)
5	Modernisation fund used (%)	18	25	NA¹	2020-21	100 (GJ)	24 (UP)
6	Human Resources	0.0	0.4	10.0		4.0 ((4))	444 ()4(D)
6	Constables, vacancy (%)	-6.9	9.4	10.9	Jan 2022	4.6 (KL)	44.1 (WB)
7	Officers, vacancy (%)	18.2	15.0	9.1	Jan 2022	7.1 (TS)	53.8 (BR)
8	Officers in civil police (%)	8.9	10.3	12.4	Jan 2022	31.5 (WB)	9.5 (KL)
	Diversity						
9	Share of women in police (%)	12.9	18.5	19.1	Jan 2022	21.8 (AP)	6.2 (JH)
10	Share of women in officers (%)	19.7	24.8	17.9	Jan 2022	18.1 (UK)	2.4 (KL)
11	SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	61	67	78	Jan 2022	131 (GJ)	43 (UP)
12	SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%)		66	104	Jan 2022	116 (KA)	63 (HR)
13	ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	76	52	87	Jan 2022	176 (KA)	0.2 (PB)
14	ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%)		46	117	Jan 2022	278 (BR)	0.01 (PB)
15	OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	90	98	119	Jan 2022	154 (PB)	34 (RJ)
16	OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%)		67	112	Jan 2022	200 (OD)	55 (WB)
	Infrastructure						
17	Population per police station (rural) (Number)	49,639	31,607	42,160	Jan 2022	25,010 (KL)	306,063 (WB)
18	Population per police station (urban) (Number)	47,250	112,436	89,659	Jan 2022	46,376 (OD)	288,788 (GJ)
19	Area per police station (rural) (Sq km)	155	101	137	Jan 2022	82 (KL)	684 (RJ)
20	Area per police station (urban) (Sq km)	18.4	38.8	30.0	Jan 2022	10.6 (TS)	74.5 (KL)
21	Services provided by state's citizen portals (%)		66.0	66.0	2022	91.0 (GJ)	21.6 (BR)
★ 22	Personnel per training institute (Number)		5,433	5,484	Jan 2022	5,484 (TN)	38,382 (UP)
★ 23	Police stations with CCTVs (%)			69	Jan 2022	100 (WB)	0.1 (RJ)
24	Police stations with women help desks (%)			34.9	Jan 2022	100 (WB)	34.9 (TN)
	Workload						
25	Population per civil police (Number)	572	770	739	Jan 2022	500 (PB)	1,695 (BR)
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	Trends						
26	Women in total police (pp)	0.47	1.18	1.24	CY '17-'21	3.52 (AP)	- 0.19 (HR)
27	Women officers in total officers (pp)	0.59	1.14	-0.35	CY '17-'21	1.83 (UK)	-0.35 (TN)
28	Constable vacancy (pp)	-4.14	-1.23	3.55	CY '17-'21	-5.40 (UP)	4.81 (MH)
29	Officer vacancy (pp)	-1.69	-3.42	-1.82	CY '17-'21	-4.02 (UP)	3.42 (MH)
30	Difference in spend: police vs state (pp)	-1.90	-0.45	-2.84	FY '17-'21	6.01 (UP)	-5.47 (PB)

General notes: i. Star sign (*) before indicator number represents new indicators in IJR 3. ii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iii. NA: Not available. iv. CY: Calendar year, FY: Financial year, v. SC: Scheduled castes; ST: Scheduled tribes; OBC: Other backward classes. vi. Civil police includes district armed reserve police. vii. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e BR for Bihar, GJ for Gujarat etc.

State notes: 1. No modernisation grant received.

PRISONS

Best (Ranks 1-6)



Worst (Ranks 13-18)

Middle (Ranks 7-12)

READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's performance over 3 IJRs and how it compares, on each indicator, against the 17 other large and mid-sized states. The state's position in each indicator is also shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest results in that indicator.

Indicator IJR 1 IJR 2 IJR 3 Value Period Best value Worst value Value Value Budgets Spend per inmate (Rs) 28,844 41,531 37,474 2021-22 211,157 (AP) 6,112 (UK) 1 2 Prison budget utilized (%) 950 930 100.0 2021-22 114.0 (TS) 74.0 (BR) **Human Resources** 9.0 11.0 Dec 2021 3 Officers, vacancy (%) 50.8 6.9 (KL) 77.1 (UK) 4 Cadre staff, vacancy (%) 28.9 13.4 9.8 Dec 2021 9.8 (TN) 60.3 (JH) 5 Correctional staff, vacancy (%) 45.7 337 150 Dec 2021 0.0 (TS) 100.0 (HR/PB) 6 Medical staff, vacancy (%) 13.6 14.0 7.8 Dec 2021 7.8 (TN) 66.8 (WB) 23.3 Dec 2021 7 Medical officers, vacancy (%) 11.5 11.6 11.6 (TN) 90.0 (UK) Personnel trained (%) 55.1 Dec 2021 155.1 (KA) 0.2 (UK) 6.4 Diversity 9 Women in prison staff (%) 12.5 14.1 Dec 2021 32.0 (KA) 3.6 (UK) Infrastructure 10 Prison occupancy (%) 65.7 62.9 76.4 Dec 2021 76.4 (TN) 185.0 (UK) Share of jails with 100%-plus occupancy (%) **★**11 11 2022 11 (TN) 90 (HR) **★**12 Share of jails with 150%-plus occupancy (%) 2022 1 (TN) 77 (UP) Dec 2021 *****13 Undertrials detained for 1-3 years (%) 6.8 5.2 (AP) 27.5 (RI) **★**14 Inmates availed educational course (%)1 Dec 2021 0.48 (PB) 7.88 21.52 (TS) **★**15 Inmates availed vocational training (%)1 1.05 Dec 2021 0.14 (WB) 7.67 (JH) 9 16 Jails with V-C facility (%) 82 Dec 2021 100 (HR/UK/WB) 57 (TS) Workload 17 Inmates per officer (Number) Dec 2021 532 (UK) 82 17 21 21 (TN) 18 56 52 6 1 Inmates per cadre staff (Number) Dec 2021 4.2 (KL) 24.7 (JH) 19 Inmates per correctional staff (Number) 261 233 198 Dec 2021 198 (TN) 22,938 (RJ) **★**20 Inmates per medical officer (Number) 474 Dec 2021 418 (AP) 6,921 (UK) Trends 21 Officer vacancy (pp) 791 0.94 -7 95 CY '17-'21 -7.95 (TN) 2.30 (HR) 22 Cadre staff vacancy (pp) 3.54 -1.84 3.82 CY '17-'21 -6.91 (UK) 2.40 (HR) 23 Share of women in prison staff (pp) 0.88 -0.16 CY '17-'21 0.89 3.26 (BR) -0.61 (UK) -12.5 CY '17-'21 24 Inmates per prison officer (%) 55.6 53.7 -15.0 (KA) 23.0 (UK) 25 Inmates per cadre staff (%) 7.5 -4.0 2.4 CY '17-'21 -9.2 (KA) 8.8 (HR)

General notes: i. Star sign (*) before indicator number represents new indicators in IJR 3. ii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iii. NA: Not available. iv. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. v. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e BR for Bihar, GJ for Gujarat etc.

State notes: 1. Inmates admitted during the year.

-0.14

10.6

-0.60

2.12

1.19

12.0

-0.85

1.45

2.06

6.2

1.00

-3.03

CY '17-'21

FY '18-'22

FY '18-'22

FY '17-'21

0.43 (JH)

116.9 (HR)

4.43 (TS)

16.66 (GJ)

Share of undertrial prisoners (pp)

Difference in spend: prisons vs state (pp)

Spend per inmate (%)

Prison budget used (pp)

26

27

28

29

3.75 (PB)

-10.6 (UK)

-3.42 (UP)

-11.99 (TS)





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Best (Ranks 1-6) Middle (Ranks 7-12) Worst (Ranks 13-18)

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	Indicator	IJR 1	IJR 2			IJR 3	
	Budgets	Value	Value	Value	Period	Best value	Worst value
1	Per capita spend on judiciary (Rs)	110	135	165	2020-21	270 (HR)	75 (WB)
	Human Resources						
2	Population per High Court judge (Number)	1,561,595	1,262,498	1,448,870	Dec 2022	933,333 (HR/PB)	3,674,088 (BR)
3	Population per sub. court judge (Number)	76,488	84,424	71,351	Jul 2022	42,502 (UK)	109,673 (AP)
4	High Court judge vacancy (%)	34.0	18.3	28.0	Dec 2022	16.0 (JH)	48.0 (RJ)
5	Sub. court judge vacancy (%)	9.6	22.2	19.2	Jul 2022	8.9 (CH)	39.0 (HR)
6	High Court staff vacancy (%)	28.6	34.8	13.7	2021-22	11.3 (MH)	52.8 (BR)
	Diversity						
7	Women judges (High Court) (%)	19.6	16.7	20.4	Dec 2022	27.3 (TS)	0.0 (BR/UK)
8	Women judges (sub. court) (%)	36.5	36.8	39.9	Jul 2022	52.8 (TS)	19.5 (GJ)
* 9	SC judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)			93	Jul 2022	128 (CH)	0 (WB)
★ 10	ST judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)			68	Jul 2022	125 (UK)	0 (OD/PB/WB)
★ 11	OBC judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)			122	Jul 2022	125 (TS)	0 (WB)
12	Infrastructure Courthall shortfall (%)	0.8	1.9	9.3	Aug 2022	-7.3 (MH)	27.7 (HR)
	Workload						
* 13	Cases pending (5-10 years) (High Court) (%)			18.62	Jan 2023	18.62 (TN)	36.90 (KL)
★ 14	Cases pending (10+ years) (High Court) (%)			21.95	Jan 2023	6.46 (CH)	40.07 (UP)
15	Cases pending (5-10 years) (sub. court) (%)	12.87	11.87	16.80	Jan 2023	5.78 (PB)	28.64 (WB)
16	Cases pending (10+ years) (sub. court) (%)	3.91	3.42	4.32	Jan 2023	0.24 (HR)	19.73 (WB)
17	Average High Court pendency (Years)	2.5		6.38	Feb 2022	3.58 (UK)	11.34 (UP)
18	Case clearance rate (High Court) (%)	95	108	107	2022	156 (KL)	65 (RJ)
19	Case clearance rate (sub. court) (%)	102	97	98	2022	117 (GJ)	72 (UP)
	Trends						
20	Cases pending (per High Court judge) (%)	-5.6	-16.5	-1.5	CY '18-'22	-15.5 (TS)	31.3 (RJ)
21	Cases pending (per sub. court judge) (%)	-6.1	-3.8	2.4	CY '18-'22	-0.01 (JH)	19.4 (HR)
22	Total cases pending (High Court) (%)	-6.9	-10.2	-0.7	CY '18-'22	-1.0 (WB)	20.8 (RJ)
23	Total cases pending (sub. court) (%)	-1.7	-3.5	5.5	CY '18-'22	0.9 (GJ)	18.3 (HR)
24	Judge vacancy (High Court) (pp)	3.47	-1.42	-0.82	CY '18-'22	-12.01 (AP)	3.37 (RJ)
25	Judge vacancy (sub. court) (pp)	-0.42	2.82	0.23	CY '18-'22	-4.80 (JH)	3.18 (HR)
26	Case clearance rate (High Court) (pp)	1.29	5.76	1.67	CY '18-'22	13.56 (KL)	-5.78 (RJ)
27	Case clearance rate (sub. court) (pp)	0.17	0.40	-0.62	CY '18-'22	5.12 (KL)	-13.67 (WB)
28	Difference in spend: judiciary vs state (pp)	-3.29	0.51	-1.08	FY '17-'21	8.24 (KA)	-5.20 (TS)

General notes: i. Star sign (*) before indicator number represents new indicators in IJR 3. ii. Sub. court: subordinate court. iii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iv. NA: Not available. v. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. vi. SC: Scheduled castes; ST: Scheduled tribes; OBC: Other backward classes. vii. States and UTs that share a High Court have been assigned identical values for High Court indicators. These are Assam, Arunachal Pradesh Mizoram and Nagaland; Kerala and Lakshadweep; Maharashtra, Goa, D&N Haveli & Daman & Diu; Punjab, Haryana and Chandigarh; Tamil Nadu and Puducherry; West Bengal and Andaman & Nicobar Islands; Jammu & Kashmir and Ladokh. viii. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e BR for Bihar, GJ for Gujarat etc. ix. Separate data for Andhra Pradesh and Telangana was not available for all 5 years considered for trend indicators. Hence, a 3-year trend has been computed for them for IJR 3.



Rank among 18 large & mid-sized states

IJR 1	IJR 2	IJR 3
12	11	12
IJR 3 Score (out of	f 10)	5.32

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	Indicator	IJR 1	IJR 2			IJR 3	
	Budgets	Value	Value	Value	Period	Best value	Worst value
1	State's share in legal aid budget (%)	66.1	81.7	84.0	2021-22	96.1 (UP)	62.6 (WB)
* 2	State legal aid budget utilized (%)			57	2020-21	99.97 (KA)	35 (UP)
3	NALSA fund utilized (%)	80.1	92.4	81.0	2021-22	99.9 (JH)	50.0 (OD)
	Human Resources						
4	DLSA secretary vacancy (%)	9.4	0.0	9.4	Mar 2022	Multiple ¹	31.4 (MP)
5	PLVs per lakh population (Number)	5.4	3.7	1.4	Jun 2022	6.3 (KA)	1.2 (UP)
6	Sanctioned secretaries as % of DLSAs (%)	100	100	100	Mar 2022	102 (MP)	86 (WB)
	Diversity						
7	Share of women in panel lawyers (%)	14.6	14.6	24.4	Jun 2022	42.4 (KL)	8.6 (RJ)
8	Women PLVs (%)	39.8	25.5	48.7	Jun 2022	62.6 (KL)	24.9 (UP)
	Infrastructure						
9	DLSAs as % of state judicial districts (%)	100	100	100	Mar 2022	110 (TS)	96 (UP)
★ 10	Presence of front offices in DLSAs (%)			100	Jun 2022	109 (CH)	100 (Others)
11	Legal services clinic per jail (Number)	0.86	0.85	0.88	2021-22	1.81 (GJ)	0.61 (BR)
12	Villages per legal services clinic (Number)	27.3	27.1	27.1	2021-22	2.8 (KL)	19,567 (CH)
	Workload						
13	PLA cases: settled as % of received (%)	0.0	30.3	44.9	2021-22	99.7 (GJ)	0.0 (WB)
14	Total LAs: Pre-litigation cases disposed (%)	36.0	11.5	11.9	2021-22	93.2 (MH)	6.6 (KA)
15	SLSA LAs: Pre-litigation in cases taken up (%)	3.0	4.3	9.8	2021-22	76.1 (JH)	0.0 (HR/OD)

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State notes: 1. 13 states have the best value, namely AP/BR/CH/HR/JH/KA/KL/MH/OD/PB/RJ/UK/WB.

Data sources

Police: Data on Police Organizations, Bureau of Police Research and Development (BPR&D); Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs; Open Budgets India; Digital Police Portal, Ministry of Home Affairs; National Commission on Population, 2019; Census 2011.

Prisons: Prison Statistics India (PSI), National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB); Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs; Open Budgets India; e-Prisons portal.

Judiciary: Annual Reports, Court News, Supreme Court of India; National Judicial Data Grid; Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs; Open Budgets India; National Commission on Population, 2019; Department of Justice; Parliamentary Questions; eCourt India Services; DAKSH High Court database.

Legal aid: National Legal Services Authority (NALSA); Primary Census Abstract, Census 2011; Prison Statistics India (PSI), National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB); National Commission on Population, 2019; States' Budget Documents; Open Budgets India.

About India Justice Report 2022



The India Justice Report (IJR) 2022 is a collaborative effort undertaken in partnership with DAKSH, Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative, Common Cause, Centre for Social Justice, Vidhi Centre for Legal Policy and TISS-Prayas. First published in 2019, the third edition of the IJR adds an assessment of the capacity of State Human Rights Commissions. It continues to track improvements and persisting deficits in each state's structural and financial capacity to deliver justice based on quantitative measurements of budgets, human resources, infrastructure, workload, and diversity across police, judiciary, prisons and legal aid for all 36 states and UTs.



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