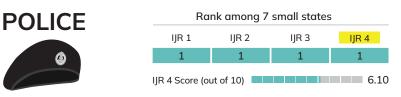


Sikkim

Best (Ranks 1-3)

Middle (Ranks 4-5) Worst (Ranks 6-7)



Rank among 7 small states IJR 1 IJR 2 IJR 3 IJR 4 (2019) (2020) (2022) (2025) NEW Overall 2 2 1 1 Police 1 Prisons 7 6 4 3 Judiciary 1 1 2 1 Legal Aid 4 3 1

READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's performance over 4 IJRs and how it compares, on each indicator, against the 6 other small states. The state's position in each indicator is also shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest results in that indicator.

Lineague Jone of training budget in police budget (%) A336 4,368 6,559 7,656 8,615 (AR) 2,168 (H) 2 Share of training budget uillization (%)		Indicator	IJR 1	IJR 2	IJR 3		IJR 4 NEW		
2 Share of training budget in police budget (%) 0.96 0.88 2.77 (MZ) 0.03 (H 3 Training budget utilization (%) 8.630 6.885 7.617 22.169 (MZ) 257 (H 5 Modernisation fund used (%) NA4 36 888 NA2 77 (ML) 18 (H 6 Constables, vacancy (%) -111 -22.3 -4.2 -20.1 -20.1 (SK) 45.4 (T 0 Officers, vacancy (%) -111 -22.3 -4.2 -20.1 -20.1 (SK) 45.4 (T 0 Officers in civil police (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M 10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M 11 Share of women in police (%) 5.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T 12 Share of women in officers (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (G) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 1		Budgets	Value	Value	Value	Value	Best value	Worst value	
3 Training budget utilization (%) 85.1 95.8 99.9 (AR) 87.1 (M) 4 Spend on training per personnel (Rs) 86.630 6.885 NA2 77 (ML) 18 (H) 5 Modernisation fund used (%) NA4 36 88 NA2 77 (ML) 18 (H) 6 Constobles, vacancy (%) 1.9 15.5 4.6 -0.5 -0.5 (Sk) 38.2 (M) 7 Officers, vacancy (%) 1.9 15.5 4.6 -0.5 -0.5 (Sk) 38.2 (M) 9 Admin staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M) 10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 12 Share of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (G) 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 <td< td=""><td>1</td><td>Spend on police per person (Rs)</td><td>4,336</td><td>4,368</td><td>6,559</td><td>7,656</td><td>8,615 (AR)</td><td>2,168 (HP)</td></td<>	1	Spend on police per person (Rs)	4,336	4,368	6,559	7,656	8,615 (AR)	2,168 (HP)	
4 Spend on training per personnel (Rs)	2	Share of training budget in police budget (%)			0.96	0.88	2.77 (MZ)	0.03 (HP)	
5 Modernisation fund used (%) NA ¹ 36 88 NA ² 77 (ML) 18 (H Human Resources	3	Training budget utilization (%)			85.1	95.8	99.9 (AR)	87.1 (MZ)	
5 Modernisation fund used (%) NA ³ 36 88 NA ³ 77 (ML) 18 (H Human Resources - 13 - - - - - - - - <td>4</td> <td>Spend on training per personnel (Rs)</td> <td></td> <td>8,630</td> <td>6,885</td> <td>7,617</td> <td>22,169 (MZ)</td> <td>257 (HP)</td>	4	Spend on training per personnel (Rs)		8,630	6,885	7,617	22,169 (MZ)	257 (HP)	
Human Resources Image: Second Stables, vacancy (%) 1.9 15.5 4.6 -0.5 -0.5 (5K) 38.2 (M 6 Constables, vacancy (%) 11.1 -22.3 -4.2 -20.1 (5K) 454 (T 9 Admin staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 22.0 (24.3) 23.1 100.0 0.0 (AR/TR) 100.0 (S 10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M 11 Shore of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M 12 Shore of women in police (%) 6.3 8.1 9.0 5.5 (H) 5.5 (H) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 63 8.1 84 199 (GA) 53.1 (T 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 63 181 (AR) 44 (G) 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 63 326	5	Modernisation fund used (%)	NA1	36	88	NA ²		18 (HP)	
6 Constables, vacancy (%) 1.9 15.5 4.6 -0.5 -0.5 (SK) 38.2 (M 7 Officers, vacancy (%) -11.1 -22.3 -4.2 -20.1 (SK) 45.4 (T) 8 Officers in civil police (%) -20.1 (SK) 45.4 (T) 9 Admin staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M 10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M 11 Shore of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (TT) 12 Shore of women in officers (%) 6.3 81 84 109 (GA) 53 (T) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (G.) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (G.) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 <									
7 Officers, vacancy (%) -111 -22.3 -4.2 -20.1 -20.1 (5k) 45.4 (T) 8 Officers in civil police (%) 10.00.0 0.0 (AR/TR) 100.0 (S) 9 Admin staff vacancy in forensics (%) 100.0 0.0 (AR/TR) 100.0 (S) 10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 100.0 0.0 (AR/TR) 100.0 (S) 11 Share of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 12 Share of women in officers (%) 6.9 8.1 8.8 100 (GA) 53 (T) 13 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (G) 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 161 (HP) 46 (G) 16 OBC onstables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 90 90 (Sk) 33 (G) 17 OBC officers, actual to rese		Human Resources							
8 Officers in civil police (%) 22.0 24.3 23.1 24.5 27.9 (MZ) 13.2 (AI) 9 Admin staff vacancy in forensics (%) 100.0 0.0 (AR/TR) 100.0 (S) 10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M) 11 Share of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 12 Share of women in officers (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (G) 53 (T) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (G) 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 81 97 88 90 90 (SK) 33 (G) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 8511 (AR) 149.250 (G) 12 Area per police station (ural) (Number) 19.	6	Constables, vacancy (%)	1.9	15.5	4.6	-0.5	-0.5 (SK)	38.2 (MZ)	
9 Admin staff vacancy in forensics (%) 100.0 0.0 (AR/TR) 100.0 (S 10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M) 11 Share of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (TI 12 Share of women in police (%) 63 81 84 88 109 (GA) 53 (TI 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (TI 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (TI 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 21 75 161 (HP) 46 (Gz) 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (Gz) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (Gz) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number)	7	Officers, vacancy (%)	-11.1	-22.3	-4.2	-20.1	-20.1 (SK)	45.4 (TR)	
10 Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%) 43.8 28.6 (AR) 55.6 (M) 11 Share of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (TI) 12 Share of women in officers (%) 7.5 6.0 7.5 6.4 18.2 (MZ) 5.5 (H) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 63 81 84 88 109 (GA) 53 (TI) 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (GA) 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (GA) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 161 (HP) 46 (CT) 70 DE officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (Ga) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 336 336 392 314 (GA) 788 (M) 21 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 336 33	8	Officers in civil police (%)	22.0	24.3	23.1	24.5	27.9 (MZ)	13.2 (AR)	
Diversity 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 12 Share of women in officers (%) 7.5 6.0 7.5 6.4 18.2 (MZ) 5.5 (H) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 63 81 84 109 (GA) 53 (T) 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (GA) 53 (T) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 161 (HP) 46 (GA) 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 90 90 (SK) 33 (G,) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (G,) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21.762 18.524 20.111 19.500 17.318 (GA) 85.872 (H) 12 Area per police station (rural) (Number) 21.762 18.524 20.111 35.556 8.511 (AR)	9	Admin staff vacancy in forensics (%)				100.0	0.0 (AR/TR)	100.0 (SK)	
11 Share of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 12 Share of women in officers (%) 7.5 6.0 7.5 6.4 18.2 (MZ) 5.5 (H) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 63 81 84 88 109 (GA) 53 (T) 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (GA) 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (T) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 161 (HP) 46 (GA) 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (GA) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 8511 (AR) 149,250 (GA) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 19,197 46,000 35,667 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (GA) 21 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km)	10	Scientific staff vacancy in forensics (%)				43.8	28.6 (AR)	55.6 (ML)	
11 Share of women in police (%) 6.9 8.1 9.0 8.2 14.5 (HP) 5.7 (T) 12 Share of women in officers (%) 7.5 6.0 7.5 6.4 18.2 (MZ) 5.5 (H) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 63 81 84 88 109 (GA) 53 (T) 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (GA) 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (T) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 161 (HP) 46 (GA) 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (GA) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 8511 (AR) 149,250 (GA) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 19,197 46,000 35,667 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (GA) 21 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km)									
12 Share of women in officers (%) 7.5 6.0 7.5 6.4 18.2 (MZ) 5.5 (H) 13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 63 81 84 88 109 (GA) 53 (T) 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (Gr) 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (T) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 161 (HP) 46 (Gr) 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 81 97 88 90 90 (SK) 33 (Gr) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (Gr) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21,762 18,524 20,111 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (Gr) 21 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) </td <td></td> <td>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
13 SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 63 81 84 88 109 (GA) 53 (TI) 14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (GA) 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (TI) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 90 90 (SK) 33 (GA) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (GA) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21.762 18.524 20.111 19.500 17.318 (GA) 85.872 (H) 20 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21.762 18.524 20.111 19.500 17.318 (GA) 85.872 (H) 21 Area per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 23 Services prov							. ,	5.7 (TR)	
14 SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 47 171 154 154 (SK) 43 (G, 15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (T) 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 90 90 (SK) 33 (G, 18 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (G, 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21,762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (H) 20 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21,762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (H) 10 Population per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.88 6.4 4.2 4.33 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G, 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 15.298 (A)			7.5	6.0		6.4		5.5 (HP)	
15 ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (TI 16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 95 79 83 86 181 (AR) 46 (TI 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 90 90 (SK) 33 (G, 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (G, 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21,762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (H) 20 Population per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 21 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G, 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 24 Personnel per training i			63	81	84	88		53 (TR)	
16 ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 25 81 75 161 (HP) 46 (G, 1) 17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 81 97 88 90 90 (SK) 33 (G, 2) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (G, 2) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21.762 18,524 20.111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (HI) 20 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21.762 18,524 20.111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (HI) 21 Area per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (G, 3) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G, 3) 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (HI) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 93.3 100.0 (IR) 87.7 (MI) 25				47	171	154		43 (GA)	
17 OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%) 81 97 88 90 90 (SK) 33 (GA) 18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (GA) 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21.762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (HI) 20 Population per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 33,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (GA) 21 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 336 336 392 334 (GA) 788 (MI) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (GA) 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (HI) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 93.3 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (MI) 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 93.3 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (MI) 26 Police stations with women help desks (%)		ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	95	79	83	86	181 (AR)	46 (TR)	
18 OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%) 31 67 63 82 (HP) 27 (G/ 19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21,762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (H) 20 Population per police station (urban) (Number) 21,762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (H) 21 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G/ 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 43 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M) 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H)					81		161 (HP)	46 (GA)	
Infrastructure 21,762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (H 20 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 19,197 46,000 35,667 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (G/ 21 Area per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G/ 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3.244 3.532 6.857 4.210 (ML) 15.298 (AI 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 43 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H		OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	81	97	88	90	. ,	33 (GA)	
19 Population per police station (rural) (Number) 21,762 18,524 20,111 19,500 17,318 (GA) 85,872 (H) 20 Population per police station (urban) (Number) 19,197 46,000 35,667 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (G/A) 21 Area per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M/A) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G/A) 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3.244 3.532 4.210 (ML) 15.298 (A) 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 43 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H)	18	OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%)		31	67	63	82 (HP)	27 (GA)	
20 Population per police station (urban) (Number) 19,197 46,000 35,667 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (GA) 21 Area per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (GA) 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3.244 3.532 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M) 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H)		Infrastructure							
20 Population per police station (urban) (Number) 19,197 46,000 35,667 37,556 8,511 (AR) 149,250 (GA) 21 Area per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (GA) 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3.244 3.532 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M) 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H)	19	Population per police station (rural) (Number)	21.762	18.524	20.111	19.500	17.318 (GA)	85,872 (HP)	
21 Area per police station (rural) (Sq km) 336 336 392 392 134 (GA) 788 (M) 22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G/) 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3.244 3.532 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M) 25 Police stations with women help desks (%) 43 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H)								149,250 (GA)	
22 Area per police station (urban) (Sq km) 4.8 6.4 4.2 4.3 4.3 (SK) 95.6 (G/ 23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H/ 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3.244 3.532 6,857 4,210 (ML) 15.298 (A/ 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 43 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H			336					788 (MZ)	
23 Services provided by state's citizen portals (%) 5.0 5.0 84.6 84.6 (SK) 28.3 (H) 24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3.244 3.532 6,857 4,210 (ML) 15,298 (A) 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 43 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M) 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H)			4.8	6.4	4.2	4.3	. ,	95.6 (GA)	
24 Personnel per training institute (Number) 3,244 3,532 6,857 4,210 (ML) 15,298 (AI 25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 43 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H				5.0	5.0			28.3 (HP)	
25 Police stations with CCTVs (%) 43 96.7 100.0 (AR) 87.7 (M) 26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M) Workload 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H)					3,532			15,298 (AR)	
26 Police stations with women help desks (%) 93.3 93.3 100.0 (TR) 59.3 (M Workload 27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H					43	96.7		87.7 (ML)	
Workload 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (Hitting)							()	59.3 (ML)	
27 Population per civil police (Number) 244 270 233 241 241 (SK) 605 (H	-						()	. ,	
		Workload							
	27	Population per civil police (Number)	244	270	233	241	241 (SK)	605 (HP)	
Trends		Trends							
	28							-24.1 (SK)	
	29	Women officers in total officers (%)	-5.9	-24.8	0.1	16.3		-10.4 (TR)	
	30	Constable vacancy (%)	-91.8	-12.7		-100.0	-100.0 (SK)	76.5 (GA)	
	31	-		0.0			-48.6 (SK)	206.9 (ML)	
32 Difference in spend: police vs state (pp) 6.50 -0.98 -1.73 0.82 1.40 (MZ) -4.27 (M	32	Difference in spend: police vs state (pp)	6.50	-0.98	-1.73	0.82	1.40 (MZ)	-4.27 (ML)	

Data period: January 2023 except indicator 1 (2022-23), indicators 2 to 5 (2021-22), indicator 23 (2024), indicators 28 to 31 (CY '18-'22) and indicator 32 (FY '19-'23).

General notes: i. Indicators highlighted in yellow are new in IJR 4. ii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iii. NA: Not available. iv. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. v. SC: Scheduled castes; ST: Scheduled tribes; OBC: Other backward classes. vi. Civil police includes district armed reserve police. vii. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e BR for Bihar, GJ for Gujarat etc.

State notes: 1. State government contribution not available. 2. No modernisation grant received.

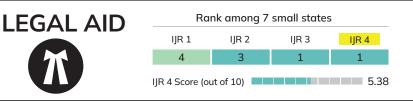
DDICONIC Rank among 7 sma		7 small states	Il states READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's perform						
		IJR 3	IJR 4	over 4 IJRs and how it compares, on each indicator, against the 6 other small states. The state's position in each indicator is also					
	$\mathbf{\cap}$	7 6	4	3					
					shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest				
		IJR 4 Score (out of 10)		4.38 results in that indicator.					
Be	st (Ranks 1-3) Mid	dle (Ranks 4-5) 🛛 🔛 We	orst (Ranks 6-7)						
	Indicator		IJR 1	IJR 2	IJR 3		IJR 4 NEW		
	Budgets		Value	Value	Value	Value	Best value	Worst value	
1	Spend per inmate (Rs)		40,123	38,250	46,544	62,791	64,776 (AR)	2,025 (MZ)	
2	Prison budget utilized (%)	100.0	100.0	94.3	88.9	100.0 (AR/HP)	2,025 (MZ) 15.0 (MZ)	
Z	This in budget utilized (100.0	100.0	94.5	00.3	100.0 (AR/HF)	15.0 (IVIZ)	
	Human Resources								
3	Officers, vacancy (%)		35.7	30.8	40.7	51.9	21.2 (MZ)	68.8 (TR)	
4	Cadre staff, vacancy (%	6)	25.8	56.2	56.2	59.5	2.3 (AR)	59.5 (SK)	
5	Correctional staff, vaca	ncy (%)	NA ⁷	NA ⁸	NA ⁸	NA ⁸	61.6 (HP)	100 (Multiple) ¹	
6	Medical staff, vacancy	(%)	NA ⁹	28.6	28.6	28.6	-8.33 (MZ)	84.6 (GA)	
7	Medical officers, vacan	су (%)	NA ¹⁰	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0 (Multiple) ²	83.3 (GA)	
8	Personnel trained (%)			0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5 (GA)	0.0 (SK)	
	Diversity								
9	Women in prison staff	(%)	18.8	21.4	23.2	25.3	34.5 (MZ)	1.2 (GA)	
	Infrastructure								
10	Prison occupancy (%)		131.7	153.8	166.9	149	50 (TR)	167 (ML)	
11	Share of jails with 150-	-250% occupancy (%)				50.0	0.0 (AR/GA)	50.0 (SK)	
12	Share of jails with 2509	%-plus occupancy (%)				0.0	0.0 (Multiple) ³	20.0 (ML)	
13	Undertrials detained fo	r 1-3 years (%)			37.1	32.5	6.1 (MZ)	46.3 (GA)	
14	Jails with V-C facility (9	6)		0	100	100	100 (Multiple)⁴	40 (MZ)	
	Workload								
15	Inmates per officer (Nu		40	22	31	32	32 (SK)	133 (TR)	
16	Inmates per cadre staff	. ,	4.7	6.0	6.5	6.2	2.6 (AR)	8.1 (ML)	
17	Inmates per correction		NA ⁷	NA ⁸	NA ⁸	NA ⁸	576 (HP)	NA⁵	
18	Inmates per medical of				434	387	168 (AR)	960 (HP)	
19	Women inmates per wo	oman medical officer (Num	iber)			NA ⁶	NAe	NA ⁶	
	Trends								
20	Officer vacancy (%)		7.1	-47.7	205.6	107.4	-43.9 (MZ)	255.2 (TR)	
20	Cadre staff vacancy (%)	2	474.2	724.4	82.7	-3.2	-43.9 (MZ) -41.8 (HP)	42.7 (GA)	
21	Share of women in pris		4/4.2	14.3	18.4	9.6	44.5 (MZ)	-39.3 (TR)	
22	Inmates per prison offic		19.3	-5.2	-2.7	5.0	3.1 (HP)	21.6 (TR)	
23 24	Inmates per cadre staff		19.3	-5.2	7.8	6.6	0.8 (HP)	21.6 (TR) 14.5 (GA)	
24 25	Share of undertrial pris		-0.53	0.86	1.82	3.16	-3.11 (ML)	4.75 (GA)	
25	Spend per inmate (%)		-0.55	-0.1	3.4	11.9	-3.11 (ML) 44.6 (ML)	-15.5 (MZ)	
26 27	Prison budget used (pp)	5.37	0.26	-1.14	3.29	10.20 (ML)	-15.5 (MZ) -16.74 (MZ)	

Data period: December 2022, except indicators 1 and 2 (2022-23), indicator 8 (2022), indicators 20 to 25 (CY '18-'22), and indicators 26 to 26 (FY '19-'23). General notes: i. Indicators highlighted in yellow are new in IJR 4. ii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages), iii. NA: Not available. iv. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year, v. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e BR for Bihar, GJ for Gujarat etc.

State notes: 1. GA/ML/TR. 2. AR/ML/TR. 3. AR/GA/HP/MZ/SK/TR. 4. AR/GA/HP/ML/SK. 5. Of the 7 small states, only HP showed a value. 6. None of the 7 small states had a woman medical officer. 7. PSI shows 0 correctional staff. 8. PSI shows 0 sanctioned and actual correctional staff. 9. PSI shows 0 sanctioned medical staff. 10. PSI shows 0 sanctioned medical officers.

	Rank among 7 s	all states READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's performance						
			IJR 4	over 4 IJRs c	ind how it compo	w it compares, on each indicator, against the		
			2	6 other small states. The state's position in each indicator is also shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest				
	IJR 4 Score (out of 10)		5.07	results in that indicator.				
Be	st (Ranks 1-3) Middle (Ranks 4-5) Worst	: (Ranks 6-7)						
	Indicator	IJR 1	IJR 2	IJR 3		IJR 4 NEW		
	Budgets	Value	Value	Value	Value	Best value	Worst value	
1	Per capita spend on judiciary (Rs)	464	496	635	966	966 (SK)	246 (ML)	
	Human Resources							
2	Population per High Court judge (Number)	2,44,231	2,41,818	2,27,667	2,34,000	234,000 (SK)	1,931,956 (GA)	
3	Population per sub. court judge (Number)	45,228	35,000	32,524	30,522	28,022 (MZ)	60,893 (ML)	
4	High Court judge vacancy (%)	16.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0 (Multiple) ¹	29.4 (HP)	
5	Sub. court judge vacancy (%)	34.1	17.4	25.0	34.3	10.6 (HP)	43.4 (ML)	
6	High Court staff vacancy (%)	13.8	11.0	11.5	15.3	9.8 (AR)	26.1 (GA)	
	Diversity							
7	Women judges (High Court) (%)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3 (SK)	0.0 (ML/TR)	
8	Women judges (sub. court) (%)	64.7	28.6	52.4	47.8	70.0 (GA)	33.3 (AR)	
9	SC judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)			0	0	57 (TR)	0 (GA/SK)	
10	ST judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)			66	60	91 (AR)	33 (GA)	
11	OBC judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)			116	100	100 (SK)	15 (GA)	
	Infrastructure							
12	Courthall shortfall (%)	26.8	-8.7	28.6	42.9	0.0 (GA/HP)	42.9 (SK)	
	Workload							
13	Cases pending above 3 years (High Court) (%)				12.9	2.7 (TR)	63.7 (GA)	
14	Cases pending above 3 years (sub. court) (%)				9.5	9.5 (SK)	51.6 (ML)	
15	Case clearance rate (High Court) (%)	75	78	111	86	111 (TR)	83 (GA)	
16	Case clearance rate (sub. court) (%)	97	111	97	103	113 (AR)	61 (MZ)	
	Trends							
17	Cases pending (per High Court judge) (%)	15.4	13.2	-7.2	-2.0	-24.7 (TR)	9.4 (GA)	
18	Cases pending (per sub. court judge) (%)	-3.5	-1.9	3.4	1.6	-1.3 (ML)	15.8 (HP)	
19	Total cases pending (High Court) (%)	22.2	19.8	-4.2	-1.3	-16.8 (TR)	14.1 (HP)	
20	Total cases pending (sub. court) (%)	3.5	7.1	6.4	5.3	1.2 (ML)	17.0 (HP)	
21	Judge vacancy (High Court) (%)	-50.0	-66.7	-100.0	NA ²	-100.0 (ML/TR)	47.7 (AR/MZ)	
22	Judge vacancy (sub. court) (%)	-10.7	-16.5	43.8	71.4	-12.2 (ML)	71.4 (SK)	
23	Case clearance rate (High Court) (pp)	-2.87	1.98	5.73	-4.99	6.14 (HP)	-4.99 (SK)	
24	Case clearance rate (sub. court) (pp)	-0.43	0.91	-0.77	0.86	4.38 (GA)	-2.70 (MZ)	
25	Difference in spend: judiciary vs state (pp)	8.16	3.49	-2.83	4.60	7.42 (MZ)	-6.39 (TR)	

Data period: February 2025 except indicator 1 (2022-23), indicators 3, 5, 12, 13, 14 (January 2025), indicator 6 (June 2024), indicators 15 and 16 (2024), indicators 17 to 24: CY '20-'24, and indicator 25: FY '19-'23. General notes: I. Indicators highlighted in yellow are new in IJR 4. ii. Sub. court: subordinate court. iii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iv. NA: Not available. v. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. vi. SC: Scheduled castes; ST: Scheduled tribes; OBC: Other backward classes. vii. States and UTs that share a High Court have been assigned identical values for High Court indicators. These are Assam, Arunachal Pradesh Mizoram and Nagaland; Kerala and Lakshadweep; Maharashtra, Goa, D&N Haveli & Daman & Diu; Punjab, Haryana and Chandigarh; Tamil Nadu and Puducherry; West Bengal and Andaman & Nicobar Islands; Jammu & Kashmir and Ladkh. win: In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e BR for Bihar, GJ for Gujarat etc. State notes: 1. ML/SK/TR. 2. Zero vacancy in both year 1 and year 5 of the trend period.



Worst (Ranks 6-7)

Middle (Ranks 4-5)

READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's performance over 4 IJRs and how it compares, on each indicator, against the 6 other small states. The state's position in each indicator is also shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest results in that indicator.

	Indicator	IJR 1	IJR 2	IJR 3		IJR 4 NEW	
	Budgets	Value	Value	Value	Value	Best value	Worst value
1	State's share in legal aid budget (%)	47.6	65.6	92.3	82.5	92.6 (GA)	51.8 (ML)
2	State legal aid budget utilized (%)			75	89	123 (HP)	66 (ML)
3	NALSA fund utilized (%)	31.4	87.8	102.5	36.6	73.4 (HP)	29.6 (ML)
4	Per capita spend on legal aid (Rs)				109.2	109.2 (SK)	8.3 (ML)
	Human Resources						
5	DLSA secretary vacancy (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0 (Multiple) ¹	100.0 (SK)
6	PLVs per lakh population (Number)	70.3	29.6	28.7	32.1	143.3 (AR)	2.3 (GA)
7	Sanctioned secretaries as % of DLSAs (%)	0	0	0	33	0.0 (Multiple) ²	0 (MZ)
	Diversity						
8	Share of women in panel lawyers (%)	46.9	38.6	44.7	44.7	62.6 (ML)	26.1 (AR)
9	Women PLVs (%)	52.0	46.7	76.0	75.8	78.4 (GA)	27.0 (TR)
10	Women DLSA secretaries (%)				NAe	100.0 (GA)	40.0 (AR)
	Infrastructure						
11	DLSAs as % of state judicial districts (%)	100	100	100	150	400 (MZ)	100 (Multiple) ³
12	Presence of front offices in DLSAs (%)			200	67	100 (Multiple) ⁴	67 (SK)
13	Legal services clinic per jail (Number)	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.00 (AR)	0.86 (TR)
14	Villages per legal services clinic (Number)	141.7	35.4	35.4	35.4	6.5 (TR)	248.4 (HP)
	Workload						
15	PLA cases: settled as % of received (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA7	67.1 (TR)	NA⁵
16	SLSA LAs: Pre-litigation cases disposed (%)				69.1	69.1 (SK)	2.4 (GA)
17	SLSA LAs: Pending cases disposed (%)				85.3	96.0 (HP)	22.8 (GA)

Data period: 2023-24 except indicators 1 to 4 (2022-23), indicators 5, 6 and 8 (March 2024), indicators 7, 9 and 10 (September 2024), and indicators 11 and 14 (December 2024). General notes: i. Indicators highlighted in yellow are new in IJR 4. ii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iii. NA: Not available. iv. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. v. DLSA: District Legal Services Authority; LA: Lok Adalat; PLA: Permanent Lok Adalat; PLV: Para-Legal Volunteer; SLSA: State Legal Services Authority. vi. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e BR for Bihar. GI for Guiarat etc.

State notes: 1. AR/GA/HP. 2. GA/HP/ML/TR. 3. GA/HP/ML/TR. 4. GA/HP/MZ/TR. 5. Of the 6 small states, only Tripura had a value. 6. Data shows 0 DLSA secretaries sanctioned and appointed. 7. Data shows 0 prelitigation cases received by PLAs.

Data sources

Best (Ranks 1-3)

Police: Data on Police Organizations, Bureau of Police Research and Development (BPR&D); Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Union Budget documents; Digital Police Portal, Ministry of Home Affairs; National Commission on Population; Open Budgets India.

Prisons: Prison Statistics India (PSI), National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB); Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India: Open Budaets India: Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs.

Judiciary: National Commission on Population, 2019; Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India for 2022-2023, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs; Department of Justice; Parliamentary questions; Supreme Court Annual Report (Volume 2 - High Courts) 2023-2024; National Judicial Data Grid.

Legal aid: National Legal Services Authority (NALSA); Primary Census Abstract, Census 2011; Prison Statistics India (PSI), National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB); National Commission on Population; State budget documents.

About India Justice Report 2025



The India Justice Report (IJR) 2025 is India's first and only comprehensive quantitative index which uses government data to rank the capacity of 'pillars' of the formal justice system. First published in 2019, it continues to track improvements and persisting deficits in each state's structural and financial capacity to deliver justice based on quantitative measurements of budgets, human resources, infrastructure, workload, and diversity across police, judiciary, prisons and legal aid, and Human Rights Commissions for all 36 states and UTs. The IJR is a collaborative effort undertaken in partnership with DAKSH, Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative, Common Cause, Centre for Social Justice, Vidhi Centre for Legal Policy and TISS-Prayas.



Data and design: How India Lives

Supported by:









Tree of Life

Foundation

Visit https://indiajusticereport.org for the main report, data explorer and more.

Email ID: indiajusticereport@gmail.com Phone No.: 9717676026 / 7837144403



-rappe

J.T. Pathak Cyrus Guzder Trust