

Himachal Pradesh

■ Best (Ranks 1-3)
 ■ Middle (Ranks 4-5)
 ■ Worst (Ranks 6-7)

	IJR 1 (2019)	IJR 2 (2020)	IJR 3 (2022)
Overall	3	4	6 NEW
Police	6	2	5
Prisons	6	1	2
Judiciary	3	2	6
Legal Aid	3	6	5

POLICE



Rank among 7 small states		
IJR 1	IJR 2	IJR 3
6	2	5

IJR 3 Score (out of 10) 3.93

READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's performance over 3 IJRs and how it compares, on each indicator, against the 6 other small states. The state's position in each indicator is also shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest results in that indicator.

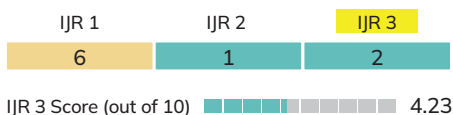
Indicator	IJR 1		IJR 2		IJR 3			
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Value	Period	Best value	Worst value
Budgets								
1	Spend on police per person (Rs)	1,117	1,497	1,641	2020-21		6,559 (SK)	1,641 (HP)
★2	Share of training budget in police budget (%)	--	--	0.05	2020-21		5.39 (AR)	0.05 (HP)
★3	Training budget utilization (%)	--	--	89.2	2020-21		99.5 (TR)	85.1 (SK)
4	Spend on training per personnel (Rs)	--	511	339	2020-21		43,901 (AR)	339 (HP)
5	Modernisation fund used (%)	NA ¹	55	90	2020-21		100 (AR)	42 (MZ)
Human Resources								
6	Constables, vacancy (%)	3.3	4.5	5.1	Jan 2022		4.6 (SK)	34.2 (MZ)
7	Officers, vacancy (%)	11.5	14.5	16.0	Jan 2022		-4.2 (SK)	40.1 (TR)
8	Officers in civil police (%)	16.7	15.3	15.0	Jan 2022		27.4 (MZ)	13.6 (AR)
Diversity								
9	Share of women in police (%)	12.2	19.2	14.0	Jan 2022		14.0 (HP)	5.3 (TR)
10	Share of women in officers (%)	3.5	4.9	4.9	Jan 2022		21.4 (MZ)	4.9 (HP)
11	SC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	82	82	72	Jan 2022		110 (GA)	64 (TR)
12	SC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%)	--	104	91	Jan 2022		171 (SK)	43 (GA)
13	ST officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	125	116	115	Jan 2022		115 (HP)	57 (TR)
14	ST constables, actual to reserved ratio (%)	--	141	127	Jan 2022		127 (HP)	47 (GA)
15	OBC officers, actual to reserved ratio (%)	29	28	29	Jan 2022		88 (SK)	29 (HP)
16	OBC constables, actual to reserved ratio (%)	--	79	73	Jan 2022		73 (HP)	27 (GA)
Infrastructure								
17	Population per police station (rural) (Number)	88,229	88,743	85,474	Jan 2022		18,857 (GA)	85,474 (HP)
18	Population per police station (urban) (Number)	16,394	15,915	16,978	Jan 2022		8,733 (AR)	146,375 (GA)
19	Area per police station (rural) (Sq km)	791	749	710	Jan 2022		140 (GA)	788 (MZ)
20	Area per police station (urban) (Sq km)	6.4	5.8	6.0	Jan 2022		4.3 (SK)	95.6 (GA)
21	Services provided by state's citizen portals (%)	--	89.6	22.0	2022		82.6 (AR/ML)	0.0 (MZ)
★22	Personnel per training institute (Number)	--	18,849	19,300	Jan 2022		3,532 (SK)	19,300 (HP)
★23	Police stations with CCTVs (%)	--	--	90	Jan 2022		100 (GA)	33 (ML)
24	Police stations with women help desks (%)	--	--	92.1	Jan 2022		100 (AR/TR)	0.0 (ML)
Workload								
25	Population per civil police (Number)	679	632	625	Jan 2022		233 (SK)	625 (HP)
Trends								
26	Women in total police (pp)	0.51	1.59	0.36	CY '17-'21		0.78 (AR)	-0.12 (MZ)
27	Women officers in total officers (pp)	0.11	0.49	0.29	CY '17-'21		0.60 (GA)	-0.03 (TR)
28	Constable vacancy (pp)	-1.57	-0.70	0.37	CY '17-'21		0.27 (ML)	3.65 (AR)
29	Officer vacancy (pp)	0.66	-0.56	0.90	CY '17-'21		0.59 (GA)	3.71 (TR)
30	Difference in spend: police vs state (pp)	0.88	1.72	1.04	FY '17-'21		3.51 (TR)	-4.61 (AR)

General notes: i. Star sign (*) before indicator number represents new indicators in IJR 3. ii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iii. NA: Not available. iv. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. v. SC: Scheduled castes; ST: Scheduled tribes; OBC: Other backward classes. vi. Civil police includes district armed reserve police. vii. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e. AR for Arunachal Pradesh, SK for Sikkim etc. State notes: 1. State government contribution not available.

PRISONS



Rank among 7 small states



READING THE DATA: This page shows the state's performance over 3 IJRs and how it compares, on each indicator, against the 6 other small states. The state's position in each indicator is also shown through 3 colour bands. The more the blue bands, the better. 'Best value' and 'worst value' are the highest and lowest results in that indicator.

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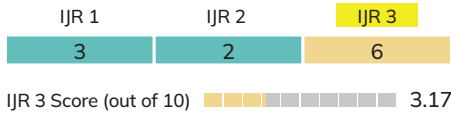
Indicator	IJR 1		IJR 2		IJR 3			
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Period	Best value	Worst value	
Budgets								
1 Spend per inmate (Rs)	22,354	23,304	13,978	2021-22		90,837 (AR)	13,978 (HP)	
2 Prison budget utilized (%)	100.0	99.8	93.8	2021-22		100.0 (MZ)	84.5 (GA)	
Human Resources								
3 Officers, vacancy (%)	40.0	21.4	36.4	Dec 2021		29.6 (GA)	65.6 (TR)	
4 Cadre staff, vacancy (%)	26.9	11.8	17.1	Dec 2021		3.1 (AR)	56.2 (SK)	
5 Correctional staff, vacancy (%)	42.9	75.0	69.2	Dec 2021		0.0 (TR)	100.0 (GA)	
6 Medical staff, vacancy (%)	25.0	39.1	52.2	Dec 2021		10.0 (AR/ML)	84.6 (GA)	
7 Medical officers, vacancy (%)	60.0	0.0	50.0	Dec 2021		0.0 (AR/ML/TR)	100.0 (MZ)	
8 Personnel trained (%)	--	21.0	3.4	Dec 2021		14.9 (MZ)	0.0 (SK)	
Diversity								
9 Women in prison staff (%)	7.9	9.0	8.4	Dec 2021		25.0 (MZ)	1.8 (GA)	
Infrastructure								
10 Prison occupancy (%)	116.6	110.6	119.0	Dec 2021		46.9 (TR)	166.9 (SK)	
★11 Share of jails with 100%-plus occupancy (%)	--	--	61	2022		14 (TR)	100 (GA)	
★12 Share of jails with 150%-plus occupancy (%)	--	--	13	2022		0 (GA)	56 (MZ)	
★13 Undertrials detained for 1-3 years (%)	--	--	30.2	Dec 2021		11.4 (MZ)	47.2 (GA)	
★14 Inmates availed educational course (%) ¹	--	--	0.11	Dec 2021		0.78 (GA)	0.00 (AR/ML/TR)	
★15 Inmates availed vocational training (%) ¹	--	--	5.05	Dec 2021		28.8 (SK)	0.00 (AR/GA)	
16 Jails with V-C facility (%)	--	100	94	Dec 2021		100 (Multiple) ²	70 (MZ)	
Workload								
17 Inmates per officer (Number)	100	79	115	Dec 2021		28 (AR)	115 (HP)	
18 Inmates per cadre staff (Number)	7.0	4.8	5.9	Dec 2021		2.0 (AR)	7.6 (ML)	
19 Inmates per correctional staff (Number)	548	791	719	Dec 2021		719 (HP)	1,033 (TR)	
★20 Inmates per medical officer (Number)	--	--	1,438	Dec 2021		126 (AR)	1,438 (HP)	
Trends								
21 Officer vacancy (pp)	4.76	2.12	-0.73	CY '17-'21		-1.25(AR)	3.71 (TR)	
22 Cadre staff vacancy (pp)	0.52	-1.37	-1.95	CY '17-'21		-2.00 (AR)	6.08 (SK)	
23 Share of women in prison staff (pp)	0.43	0.35	0.09	CY '17-'21		2.14 (MZ)	-0.45 (ML)	
24 Inmates per prison officer (%)	6.8	-3.5	4.3	CY '17-'21		-2.7 (SK)	17.0 (TR)	
25 Inmates per cadre staff (%)	6.5	-4.9	-2.3	CY '17-'21		-2.3 (HP)	7.8 (SK)	
26 Share of undertrial prisoners (pp)	3.69	0.54	2.10	CY '17-'21		-3.26 (AR)	5.23 (GA)	
27 Spend per inmate (%)	2.7	3.9	-7.6	FY '18-'22		37.4 (ML)	-20.6 (GA)	
28 Prison budget used (pp)	0.40	-0.83	-1.24	FY '18-'22		5.85 (GA)	-1.24 (HP)	
29 Difference in spend: prisons vs state (pp)	-1.27	3.15	2.04	FY '17-'21		12.68 (SK)	-19.20 (GA)	

General notes: i. Star sign (*) before indicator number represents new indicators in IJR 3. ii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iii. NA: Not available. iv. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. v. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e AR for Arunachal Pradesh, SK for Sikkim etc. State notes: 1. Inmates admitted during the year. 2. Multiple states have the best value, namely AR/GA/ML/SK/TR.

JUDICIARY



Rank among 7 small states



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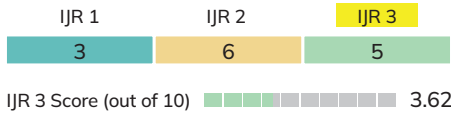
Indicator	IJR 1		IJR 2		IJR 3			
	Value	Value	Value	Value	Period	Best value	Worst value	
Budgets								
1 Per capita spend on judiciary (Rs)	204	269	278	2020-21		635 (SK)	192 (ML)	
Human Resources								
2 Population per High Court judge (Number)	686,460	914,375	743,100	Dec 2022		227,667 (SK)	1,941,636 (GA)	
3 Population per sub. court judge (Number)	47,342	49,176	45,870	Jul 2022		29,927 (MZ)	65,059 (ML)	
4 High Court judge vacancy (%)	23.1	38.5	41.2	Dec 2022		0.0 (AR/MZ/SK)	41.2 (HP)	
5 Sub. court judge vacancy (%)	6.5	8.3	7.4	Jul 2022		7.4 (HP)	48.5 (ML)	
6 High Court staff vacancy (%)	6.2	8.8	15.0	2021-22		5.3 (TR)	15.0 (HP)	
Diversity								
7 Women judges (High Court) (%)	0.0	11.1	20.0	Dec 2022		33.3 (SK)	0.0 (ML/TR)	
8 Women judges (sub. court) (%)	27.5	29.1	34.0	Jul 2022		70.0 (GA)	34.0 (HP)	
★ 9 SC judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)	--	--	57	Jul 2022		63 (TR)	0 (GA/SK)	
★ 10 ST judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)	--	--	91	Jul 2022		104 (AR)	33 (GA)	
★ 11 OBC judges, actual to reserved (sub. court) (%)	--	--	38	Jul 2022		116 (SK)	15 (GA)	
Infrastructure								
12 Courthall shortfall (%)	2.6	1.4	13.7	Aug 2022		-6.0 (GA)	46.5 (ML)	
Workload								
★ 13 Cases pending (5-10 years) (High Court) (%)	--	--	16.60	Jan 2023		0.56 (TR)	23.55 (AR/MZ)	
★ 14 Cases pending (10+ years) (High Court) (%)	--	--	4.37	Jan 2023		0.00 (TR)	25.76 (GA)	
15 Cases pending (5-10 years) (sub. court) (%)	10.60	9.24	12.44	Jan 2023		0.65 (SK)	26.85 (ML)	
16 Cases pending (10+ years) (sub. court) (%)	0.39	0.40	1.16	Jan 2023		0.16 (SK)	10.49 (ML)	
17 Average High Court pendency (Years)	3.0	--	3.10	Feb 2022		0.99 (TR)	3.61 (AR/MZ)	
18 Case clearance rate (High Court) (%)	110	85	80	2022		128 (ML)	72 (GA)	
19 Case clearance rate (sub. court) (%)	94	92	95	2022		113 (GA)	95 (HP)	
Trends								
20 Cases pending (per High Court judge) (%)	-1.7	-8.0	21.3	CY '18-'22		-21.4 (TR)	21.3 (HP)	
21 Cases pending (per sub. court judge) (%)	1.1	-3.0	13.5	CY '18-'22		-10.5 (TR)	13.5 (HP)	
22 Total cases pending (High Court) (%)	-7.2	-8.2	24.7	CY '18-'22		-10.2 (TR)	24.7 (HP)	
23 Total cases pending (sub. court) (%)	5.4	0.2	15.8	CY '18-'22		-4.6 (TR)	15.8 (HP)	
24 Judge vacancy (High Court) (pp)	4.16	0.87	-0.15	CY '18-'22		-6.42 (TR)	1.83 (GA)	
25 Judge vacancy (sub. court) (pp)	-0.94	0.02	0.10	CY '18-'22		-4.93 (AR)	1.99 (MZ)	
26 Case clearance rate (High Court) (pp)	3.61	-0.91	-2.71	CY '18-'22		5.73 (SK)	-3.20 (GA)	
27 Case clearance rate (sub. court) (pp)	0.05	0.60	-1.06	CY '18-'22		2.87 (MZ)	-5.53 (TR)	
28 Difference in spend: judiciary vs state (pp)	-3.08	-1.00	-0.79	FY '17-'21		10.57 (AR)	-2.83 (SK)	

General notes: i. Star sign (*) before indicator number represents new indicators in IJR 3. ii. Sub. court: subordinate court. iii. pp: percentage points (the difference between two percentages). iv. NA: Not available. v. CY: Calendar year; FY: Financial year. vi. SC: Scheduled castes; ST: Scheduled tribes; OBC: Other backward classes. vii. States and UTs that share a High Court have been assigned identical values for High Court indicators. These are Assam, Arunachal Pradesh Mizoram and Nagaland; Kerala and Lakshadweep; Maharashtra, Goa, D&N Haveli & Daman & Diu; Punjab, Haryana and Chandigarh; Tamil Nadu and Puducherry; West Bengal and Andaman & Nicobar Islands; Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh. viii. In 'best value' and 'worst value' columns, state names have been abbreviated i.e AR for Arunachal Pradesh, SK for Sikkim etc.

LEGAL AID



Rank among 7 small states



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Indicator	IJR 1	IJR 2	IJR 3			
			Value	Period	Best value	Worst value
Budgets						
1 State's share in legal aid budget (%)	46.1	69.3	71.8	2021-22	95.7 (GA)	69.7 (MZ)
★2 State legal aid budget utilized (%)	--	--	99	2020-21	99 (HP)	49 (ML)
3 NALSA fund utilized (%)	76.7	93.6	77.2	2021-22	102.5 (SK)	49 (GA)
Human Resources						
4 DLSA secretary vacancy (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	Mar 2022	0.0 (GA/HP)	100 (AR/MZ/SK)
5 PLVs per lakh population (Number)	84.3	3.7	5.0	Jun 2022	110.8 (AR)	3.8 (GA)
6 Sanctioned secretaries as % of DLSAs (%)	100	100	100	Mar 2022	100 (GA/HP/ML)	0 (AR/MZ/SK)
Diversity						
7 Share of women in panel lawyers (%)	16.1	20.3	24.9	Jun 2022	60.4 (ML)	22.1 (AR)
8 Women PLVs (%)	27.9	25.0	27.2	Jun 2022	76.0 (SK)	24.7 (TR)
Infrastructure						
9 DLSAs as % of state judicial districts (%)	100	100	100	Mar 2022	400 (MZ)	100 (Multiple) ¹
★10 Presence of front offices in DLSAs (%)	--	--	100	Jun 2022	200 (SK)	60 (AR)
11 Legal services clinic per jail (Number)	0.86	0.86	0.75	2021-22	2.50 (AR)	0.70 (MZ)
12 Villages per legal services clinic (Number)	20.0	223.5	223.5	2021-22	5.5 (TR)	223.5 (HP)
Workload						
13 PLA cases: settled as % of received (%)	83.3	75.7	100.0	2021-22	100 (HP)	0.0 (Multiple) ²
14 Total LAs: Pre-litigation cases disposed (%)	3.3	13.2	29.3	2021-22	88.4 (MZ)	5.4 (GA)
15 SLSA LAs: Pre-litigation in cases taken up (%)	0.10	0.0	0.0	2021-22	43.1 (AR)	0.0 (HP)

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 State notes: 1. Five states have the worst value, namely GA/HP/ML/SK/TR. 2. Five states have the worst value, namely AR/GA/ML/MZ/SK.

Data sources

Police: Data on Police Organizations, Bureau of Police Research and Development (BPR&D); Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs; Open Budgets India; Digital Police Portal, Ministry of Home Affairs; National Commission on Population, 2019; Census 2011.

Prisons: Prison Statistics India (PSI), National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB); Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs; Open Budgets India; e-Prisons portal.

Judiciary: Annual Reports, Court News, Supreme Court of India; National Judicial Data Grid; Combined Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Union and State Governments in India, Comptroller and Auditor General of India; Finance Division of Ministry of Home Affairs; Open Budgets India; National Commission on Population, 2019; Department of Justice; Parliamentary Questions; eCourt India Services; DAKSH High Court database.

Legal aid: National Legal Services Authority (NALSA); Primary Census Abstract, Census 2011; Prison Statistics India (PSI), National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB); National Commission on Population, 2019; States' Budget Documents; Open Budgets India.

About India Justice Report 2022



The India Justice Report (IJR) 2022 is a collaborative effort undertaken in partnership with DAKSH, Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative, Common Cause, Centre for Social Justice, Vidhi Centre for Legal Policy and TISS-Prayas. First published in 2019, the third edition of the IJR adds an assessment of the capacity of State Human Rights Commissions. It continues to track improvements and persisting deficits in each state's structural and financial capacity to deliver justice based on quantitative measurements of budgets, human resources, infrastructure, workload, and diversity across police, judiciary, prisons and legal aid for all 36 states and UTs.



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